

Joint Venture Beneficial Ownership

The below table provides information on our managed and non-managed joint ventures, as well as jointly-owned entities, within Rio Tinto's Product Groups. These businesses cover mineral extraction, as well as processing and smelting activities.

This information is provided as at 31 August 2023 and is subject to change without Rio Tinto's knowledge. It is intended to update this information every two years, unless circumstances warrant an earlier update.

Project/Operation Name	Location	Rio Tinto Interest	Partners	Partner Ownership Details	Other Information ²
Australia					
Aluminium					
Boyne Smelters	Queensland, Australia	59.38% (via Boyne Smelters Limited, RTA Boyne Limited and Rio Tinto Aluminium Limited)	Ryowa Development Pty Limited (5.19%)	Australian proprietary company (ACN 011 040 421) Ryowa Development Pty Limited is a subsidiary of Mitsubishi Corporation.	For information on Mitsubishi Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.mitsubishicorp.com/jp/en/ .
			Ryowa Development II Pty Limited (6.45%)	Australian proprietary company (ACN 063 780 021) Ryowa Development II Pty Limited is a subsidiary of Mitsubishi Corporation.	For information on Mitsubishi Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.mitsubishicorp.com/jp/en/ .
			YKK Aluminium (Australia) Pty Limited (9.50%)	Australian proprietary company (ACN 001 779 237) YKK Aluminium (Australia) Pty Limited is a subsidiary of YKK Corporation.	For information on YKK Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.ykk.com/english/ .
			Southern Cross Aluminium Pty Limited (7.71%)	Australian proprietary company (ACN 063 778 996) Southern Cross Aluminium Pty Limited is a subsidiary of Sumitomo Corporation and Marubeni Corporation.	For information on Sumitomo Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.sumitomocorp.com/en/jp . For information on Marubeni Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.marubeni.com/en/company/ .
			UACJ Australia Pty Limited (9.29%)	Australian proprietary company (ACN 005 579 840) UACJ Australia Pty Limited is a subsidiary of UACJ Corporation.	For information on UACJ Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.uacj.co.jp/english/ .
			Sumitomo Chemical Company, Limited (2.46%)	Australian registered foreign company (ARBN 007 509 999) Sumitomo Chemical Company, Limited is a member of the Sumitomo Chemical Group.	For information on Sumitomo Chemical Group, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.sumitomo-chem.co.jp/english/ .
Gladstone Power Station	Queensland, Australia	42.125% (via the unincorporated Gladstone Power Station)	NRG Energy Inc (37.5%), via Sunshine State Power BV and Sunshine State Power (No. 2) BV	Sunshine State Power BV (Chamber of Commerce No. 33253524) and Sunshine State Power (No. 2) BV	For information on NRG Energy, Inc., its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.nrg.com .

² For further information on Australian companies, see www.asic.gov.au.

For further information on Brazilian companies, see www.receita.fazenda.gov.br.

For further information on Canadian companies, see www.canada.ca/en/services/business/research/directoriestcanadiancompanies.html.

For further information on Dutch companies, see www.portal.kyckr.com.

For further information on Mongolian companies, see www.burtgel.gov.mn.

For further information on Norwegian companies, see www.portal.kyckr.com.

For further information on U.K. companies see <https://beta.companieshouse.gov.uk>.

For further information on U.S.-listed companies, see www.sec.gov. For further information on U.S. companies registered in Delaware, see www.corp.delaware.gov.

Project/Operation Name	Location	Rio Tinto Interest	Partners	Partner Ownership Details	Other Information ²
		Joint Venture, and GPS Power Pty Limited and GPS Energy Pty Limited)		(Chamber of Commerce No. 33256676) are private limited companies incorporated in the Netherlands. NRG Energy Inc is a U.S. company listed on the New York Stock Exchange (CUSIP number: 629377508).	
			Southern Cross GPS Pty Limited (8.5%)	Australian proprietary company (ACN 063 779 028) Southern Cross GPS Pty Limited is an incorporated joint venture of subsidiaries of Sumitomo Corporation and Marubeni Corporation.	For information on Sumitomo Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.sumitomocorp.com/en/jp . For information on Marubeni Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.marubeni.com/en/company/ .
			Ryowa II GPS Pty Limited (7.125%)	Australian proprietary company (ACN: 063 780 058) Ryowa II GPS Pty Limited is a subsidiary of Mitsubishi Corporation.	For information on Mitsubishi Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.mitsubishicorp.com/jp/en/ .
			YKK GPS (Queensland) Pty Limited (4.75%)	Australian proprietary company (ACN: 062 905 275) YKK GPS (Queensland) Pty Limited is a subsidiary of YKK Corporation.	For information on YKK Corporation, see https://www.ykk.com/english/ .
Queensland Alumina	Queensland, Australia	80% (via Queensland Alumina Limited, and Rio Tinto Aluminium Limited and RTA Holdco Australia 5 Pty Ltd)	Alumina & Bauxite Company Ltd (20%)	Australian registered Foreign company (ARBN 112905763) Alumina & Bauxite Company Ltd is a subsidiary of United Company Rusal plc.	For more information on United Company Rusal plc, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.rusal.com .
Tomago Aluminium	New South Wales, Australia	51.55% (via Cathjoh Holdings Pty Limited and Alcan Primary Metal Australia Pty Limited), and equivalent interest in the operating company Tomago Aluminium Company Pty Limited	Gove Aluminium Finance Ltd (36.05%) Hydro Aluminium Australia Pty Limited (12.40%)	Australian public company (ACN 001 860 073) Gove Aluminium Finance Ltd is a subsidiary of CSR Limited and an incorporated joint venture between CSR Limited and AMP Life Limited. Hydro Aluminium Australia Pty Limited is a subsidiary of Norske Hydro ASA.	For information on CSR Limited, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.csr.com.au . For information on AMP Limited, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://corporate.amp.com.au . For more information on Norske Hydro, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.hydro.com/en .
Iron Ore					
Bao-HI Ranges Joint Venture (Eastern Range mine)	Western Australia, Australia	54% (via Ranges Mining Pty Ltd and Hamersley Holdings Limited)	Baosteel Resources Australia Pty Ltd (46%)	Australian proprietary company (ACN 154 815 362) Baosteel Resources Australia Pty Ltd is a subsidiary of China Baowu Steel Group Co., Ltd. which is a central state-owned enterprise of China under the supervision of State-Owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission (SASAC).	For information on China Baowu Steel Group Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see http://www.baowugroup.com/en . For information on SASAC see http://en.sasac.gov.cn .
Western Range Joint Venture (Western Range mine)	Western Australia, Australia	54% (via Ranges Mining Pty Ltd and Hamersley Holdings Limited)	Baosteel Resources Australia Pty Ltd (46%)	Australian proprietary company (ACN 154 815 362) Baosteel Resources Australia Pty Ltd is a subsidiary of China Baowu Steel Group Co., Ltd which is a central state-owned enterprise of China under the supervision of State-Owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission (SASAC).	For information on China Baowu Steel Group Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see http://www.baowugroup.com/en . For information on SASAC see http://en.sasac.gov.cn .
Hope Downs Joint Venture (Hope Downs 1 and 4 mines)	Western Australia, Australia	50% (via Hamersley WA Pty. Limited and Hamersley Holdings Limited)	Hope Downs Iron Ore Pty Limited (50%)	Australian proprietary company (ACN: 071 514 308) Hope Downs Iron Ore Pty Limited is a member of the Hancock Prospecting group.	For information on Hancock Prospecting, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.hancockprospecting.com.au .
Rhodes Ridge Joint Venture	Western Australia, Australia	50% (via Hamersley Resources Limited and Hamersley Holdings Limited)	Wright Prospecting Pty Ltd (50%)	Australian proprietary company (ACN 008 677 021)	
Robe River Joint Venture	Western Australia, Australia	53% (via Robe River Mining Co Pty. Limited and Robe River Limited, and via North Mining Limited)	Mitsui Iron Ore Development Pty Ltd (20% direct interest, as well as further indirect interests via	Cape Lambert Iron Associates is a partnership comprising Mitsui Iron Ore Development Pty Ltd, Nippon	For information on Mitsui group, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see

Project/Operation Name	Location	Rio Tinto Interest	Partners	Partner Ownership Details	Other Information ²
(West Angelas mines; Robe Valley mines)			Robe River Mining Co. Pty Limited (12%) and Cape Lambert Iron Associates (1%)	Steel Australia Pty Limited and Nippon Steel Raw Materials Australia Pty Ltd.	https://www.mitsui.com/ . For information on the Nippon Steel group, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.nipponsteel.com/ .
			Cape Lambert Iron Associates (5%)	Pannawonica Iron Associates is a partnership comprising Nippon Steel Australia Pty Limited and Nippon Steel Raw Materials Australia Pty Ltd.	
			Pannawonica Iron Associates (10%)	Mitsui Iron Ore Development Pty Ltd, Nippon Steel Australia Pty Limited and Nippon Steel Raw Materials Australia Pty Ltd are Australian proprietary companies. Mitsui Iron Ore Development Pty Ltd (ACN 008 734 361) is a subsidiary of Mitsui & Co Ltd, based in Japan. Nippon Steel Australia Pty Limited (ACN 001 445 049) is a subsidiary of Nippon Steel Corporation, based in Japan. Nippon Steel Raw Materials Australia Pty Ltd (ACN 001 444 604) is a subsidiary of Nippon Steel Corporation, based in Japan. Overall, the Mitsui group owns a total interest of 33% and the Nippon Steel group owns a total interest of 14% in the Robe River Joint Venture.	
Minerals					
Dampier Salt ³ (Dampier salt operations; Cape Cuvier salt operations; Port Hedland operations)	Western Australia, Australia	68.36% (via Dampier Salt Ltd and Pacific Aluminium Pty Limited)	Marubeni Corporation (21.51% shareholding)	Marubeni Corporation is based in Japan.	For information on Marubeni Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.marubeni.com/en/ .
			Sojitz Corporation (10.12% shareholding)	Sojitz Corporation is based in Japan.	
Brazil					
Aluminium					
Mineração Rio do Norte (MRN)	Pará, Brazil	12% (via Mineração Rio do Norte S.A. and Alcan Alumina Ltda.)	Vale S.A. (40%)	Vale S.A. is a Brazilian publicly listed company with tax identification number 33.592.510/0001-54.	For information on Vale S.A., its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.vale.com .
			South32 Minerals S.A. (33%)	South32 Minerals S.A is a Brazilian company with tax identification number 42.105.890/0001-46.	For information on South32 Limited, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.south32.net .

³ Within Rio Tinto, the Dampier Salt project in Australia is reported within Iron Ore, reflecting management responsibility.

Project/Operation Name	Location	Rio Tinto Interest	Partners	Partner Ownership Details	Other Information ²
				South32 Minerals S.A is a subsidiary of South32 Limited.	
			Companhia Brasileira de Alumínio (10%)	Companhia Brasileira de Alumínio is a Brazilian private company with tax identification number 61.409.892/0001-73.	For information on CBA, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.cba.com.br/en/ .
			Norsk Hydro Brasil Ltda (5%)	Norsk Hydro Brasil Ltda is a Brazilian company with tax identification number 29.739.851/0001-32. Norsk Hydro Brasil Ltda is a subsidiary of Norsk Hydro ASA.	For information on Norsk Hydro ASA, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.norskhydro.com .
ALUMAR	Maranhão, Brazil	10% (via Consórcio de Alumínio do Maranhão and Alcan Alumina Ltda.)	Alcoa Alumínio S.A. (14.04%) and Alcoa World Alumina Brasil Ltda (39.96%)	Alcoa Alumínio S.A is a Brazilian company with tax identification number 23-2889739. Alcoa World Alumina Brasil Ltda is a Brazilian company with tax identification number 98-0632076. Alcoa Alumínio S.A. is a subsidiary of Alcoa Corporation. Alcoa World Alumina Brasil Ltda is a joint venture owned 60% by Alcoa Corporation (and 40% by Alumina Limited).	For information on Alcoa Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.alcoa.com .
			South32 Minerals S.A (36%)	South32 Minerals S.A is a Brazilian company with tax identification number 42.105.890/0001-46. South32 Minerals S.A is a subsidiary of South32 Limited.	For information on South32 Limited, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.south32.net .
Canada					
Aluminium					
Aluminerie De Bécancour, Inc (ABI)	Quebec, Canada	25.18% (via Aluminerie De Bécancour, Inc., Pechiney Reynolds Quebec, Inc. and Pechiney Bécancour, Inc.)	Alcoa Canada Co., Compagnie Alcoa Wolinbec, and Reynolds Bécancour, Inc. (via Pechiney Reynolds Quebec, Inc.) (74.9%)	Alcoa Canada Co. is a joint stock company (NEQ 1140329104) incorporated in Nova Scotia. Compagnie Alcoa Wolinbec is a joint stock company (NEQ 1166169921) incorporated in Quebec. Reynolds Bécancour Inc is a U.S. company incorporated in Delaware. Alcoa Canada Co., Compagnie Alcoa Wolinbec and Reynolds Bécancour, Inc. are subsidiaries of Alcoa Corporation.	For information on Alcoa Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.alcoa.com .
Alouette	Quebec, Canada	40% (via Aluminerie Alouette Inc. and Rio Tinto Alcan Inc.)	Aluminium Austria Metall (Quebec) Inc. (20%)	Aluminium Austria Metall (Quebec) Inc. is a joint stock company (NEQ 1141530551) incorporated in Quebec. Aluminium Austria Metall (Quebec) Inc. is a subsidiary of AMAG Austria Metall AG.	For information on AMAG Austria Metall AG, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.amag-al4u.com/en/our-aluminium.html .
			Société en commandite Aluminium Canada (20%)	Canada is a joint stock company (NEQ3343827781) incorporated in Quebec. Société en commandite Aluminium Canada is a member of the Norsk Hydro ASA group.	For information on Norsk Hydro ASA, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.norskhydro.com .
			Marubeni Metals & Minerals (Canada) Inc. (13.33%)	Marubeni Metals & Minerals (Canada) Inc. is a joint stock company (NEQ 1140773889) incorporated in Quebec.	For more information on Marubeni Group, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see

Project/Operation Name	Location	Rio Tinto Interest	Partners	Partner Ownership Details	Other Information ²
				Marubeni Metals & Minerals (Canada) Inc. is a member of Marubeni Group.	https://www.marubeni.com/en/ .
			Albecour Inc. (6.67%)	Albecour Inc. is a joint stock company (NEQ 1160819141) incorporated in Quebec. Albecour Inc. is an affiliate of Investissement Quebec.	For information on Investissement Quebec, see www.investquebec.com .
Elysis	Quebec, Canada	48.24% (via Elysis Limited Partnership and 10676276 Canada Inc.)	Light Metal Technologies ULC (48.24%)	Light Metal Technologies ULC is a subsidiary of Alcoa Corporation.	For information on Alcoa Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.alcoa.com .
			Investissement Quebec (3.53%)	Investissement Quebec is wholly-owned by the Quebec Government.	For information on Investissement Quebec, see www.investquebec.com .
Minerals					
CanPacific Potash	Saskatchewan, Canada	32% of Canada Potash Inc. (via Rio Tinto Saskatchewan Potash Holdings Limited Partnership)	North Atlantic Potash Inc. (68%)	North Atlantic Potash Inc. is a corporation governed by the laws of Canada. North Atlantic Potash Inc. is a subsidiary of PJSC Acron. PJSC Acron is a public joint stock company governed by the laws of Russia.	For information on North Atlantic Potash Inc., see www.northatlanticpotash.com . For information on PJSC Acron, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.acron.ru/en/ .
Iron Ore					
Iron Ore Company of Canada ⁴	Newfoundland and Quebec, Canada	58.72% of Iron Ore Company of Canada (via North IOC (Bermuda) Limited)	Mitsubishi Corporation (26.18%) and Labrador Iron Ore Royalty Corporation (15.1% via 9.56% direct holding and 5.54% holding via its wholly owned subsidiary Hollinger-Hanna Limited)	Mitsubishi Corporation is a member of the Mitsubishi group. Labrador Iron Ore Royalty Corporation is incorporated under the laws of Canada under number 750185-4.	For information on Mitsubishi Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.mitsubishicorp.com/jp/en/ . For information on Labrador Iron Ore Royalty Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://labradorironore.com/ .
Chile					
Copper					
Escondida	Atacama, Chile	30% (via Minera Escondida Ltda and Rio Tinto Escondida Limited)	BHP Escondida Inc (57.5%)	BHP Escondida Inc is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the BHP Group Limited.	For information on BHP, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.bhpbilliton.com .
			Jeco Corporation (10%)	Jeco Corporation is a Japanese joint venture comprising the following companies or their member entities: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mitsubishi Corporation (Corporate No: 5010001008771) (70%) JX Nippon Mining & Metals Corporation (Corporate No: 2010001133878) (20%) Mitsubishi Materials Corporation (Corporate No: 6010001023786) (10%) 	For information on Mitsubishi Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.mitsubishicorp.com/jp/en/ . For information on JX Nippon Mining & Metals Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.nmm.jx-group.co.jp/english/ . For information on Mitsubishi Materials Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see http://www.mmc.co.jp/corporate/en/ .
			JECO 2 Ltd (2.5%)	JECO 2 Ltd is a Private Limited Company, established in United Kingdom, Company number 07165012,	For information on Mitsubishi Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.mitsubishicorp.com/jp/en/ .

⁴ Within Rio Tinto, the Iron Ore Company of Canada iron ore operation in Canada is reported within Minerals, reflecting management responsibility.

Project/Operation Name	Location	Rio Tinto Interest	Partners	Partner Ownership Details	Other Information ²
				comprising the following companies or their member entities: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mitsubishi Corporation (Corporate No: 5010001008771) (50%) JX Nippon Mining & Metals Corporation (Corporate No: 2010001133878) (40%) Mitsubishi Materials Corporation (Corporate No: 6010001023786) (10%) 	For information on JX Nippon Mining & Metals Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see https://www.nmm.jx-group.co.jp/english/ . For information on Mitsubishi Materials Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see http://www.mmc.co.jp/corporate/en/ .
Guinea					
<i>Aluminium / Bauxite</i>					
CBG Sangaredi Mining Project	Boké, Guinea	22.95% (via Compagnie des Bauxites de Guinée, Boko Investment Company, Halco (Mining) Inc, and Aluminium Pechiney and Alcan Holdings Switzerland AG)	Halco (Mining) Inc. (51%) comprising Alcoa World Alumina LLC (45%) and Dadco Investments Limited (10%)	Alcoa World Alumina LLC is a Delaware (U.S.) limited liability company. Alcoa World Alumina LLC is a joint venture owned 60% by Alcoa Corporation (and 40% by Alumina Limited). Dadco Investments Limited is a private company.	For information on Alcoa Corporation, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.alcoa.com . For information on Dadco Investments, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see http://www.dadcoalumina.com/Default.aspx .
			Société Guinéenne du Patrimoine Minier (SOGUIPAMI) (49%)	SOGUIPAMI is a Guinean state-owned mining company.	For information on SOGUIPAMI, see https://soquipami.net/ .
<i>Iron Ore</i>					
Simandou – Mine Project ⁵	Beyla, Guinea	45.05% (via Simfer S.A., Simfer Jersey Nominee Limited, Simfer Jersey Limited, Rio Tinto Simfer UK Limited and Rio Tinto International Holdings Limited)	Chalco Iron Ore Holdings (39.95%), being a consortium of Chinese State-owned enterprises led by the Aluminium Corporation of China Limited (Chinalco) (75% of Chalco Iron Ore Holdings) which also includes Baosteel Group (20%)	Aluminum Corporation of China Limited is a Chinese State-owned enterprise. Baosteel Group Corporation is a Chinese State-owned enterprise.	For information on Aluminum Corporation of China Limited, see http://www.chalco.com.cn/en/ . For information on Baosteel Group Corporation, see https://www.baosteel.com/group_en/
			Société Guinéenne du Patrimoine Minier (SOGUIPAMI) (15%)	SOGUIPAMI is a Guinean State-owned mining company.	For information on SOGUIPAMI, see https://soquipami.net/ .
Madagascar					
<i>Minerals</i>					
QIT Madagascar Minerals	Fort Dauphin, Madagascar	80% in QIT Madagascar Minerals S.A. (via QIT Madagascar Minerals Ltd.)	Office des Mines Nationales et des Industries Stratégiques (20%)	Office des Mines Nationales et des Industries Stratégiques is owned by the State of Madagascar.	For information on the Office des Mines Nationales et des Industries Stratégiques, see http://www.omnis.mg/ .
Mongolia					
<i>Copper</i>					
Oyu Tolgoi	Umnu Gobi Province, Mongolia	66% (Rio Tinto International Holdings Ltd via its wholly owned subsidiaries)	Erdenes Oyu Tolgoi LLC (34%)	Erdenes Oyu Tolgoi LLC is a Mongolian state-owned company (State Registration Number 9011329015).	For information on Erdenes Oyu Tolgoi LLC, see http://eot.mn/ and http://english.eot.mn/ .
Netherlands					
<i>Aluminium</i>					

⁵ Within Rio Tinto, the Simandou iron ore project in Guinea is reported within the Copper Product Group, reflecting management responsibility.

Project/Operation Name	Location	Rio Tinto Interest	Partners	Partner Ownership Details	Other Information ²
Aluchemie	Rotterdam, Netherlands	53.3% (via Aluminium & Chemie Rotterdam B.V. and Alcan Holdings Nederland B.V.)	Norsk Hydro Holland B.V. (46.7%)	Norsk Hydro Holland B.V. is a company incorporated in the Netherlands (Company Code 21015516). Norsk Hydro Holland B.V. is a subsidiary of Norsk Hydro ASA.	For information on Norsk Hydro ASA, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.norskhydro.com .
New Zealand					
<i>Aluminium</i>					
New Zealand Aluminium Smelters	Invercargill, New Zealand	79.36% (via New Zealand Aluminium Smelters Ltd and Pacific Aluminium (New Zealand) Limited)	Sumitomo Chemical Company, Limited (20.64%)	Australian registered foreign company (ARBN 007 509 999). Sumitomo Chemical Company, Limited is a listed entity on the Tokyo Stock Exchange.	For information on Sumitomo Chemical Group, see www.sumitomo-chem.co.jp/english/ .
Oman					
<i>Aluminium</i>					
Sohar	Sohar, Oman	20% (via Sohar Aluminium Co. L.L.C. and Rio Tinto Alcan Inc.)	OQ S.A.O.C. (OQ) (40%)	OQ S.A.O.C. (OQ) is a closed joint stock company incorporated in accordance with the laws of the Sultanate of Oman (Company Registration No. 1000250).	
			Abu Dhabi National Energy Company PJSC (TAQA) (40%)	Abu Dhabi National Energy Company PJSC (TAQA) (Commercial Registration Number CN-1003072) is a government-controlled energy holding company of Abu Dhabi.	
South Africa					
<i>Minerals</i>					
Richards Bay Minerals	KwaZulu Natal, South Africa	74% (via Richards Bay Titanium (Proprietary) Limited and Richards Bay Titanium Holdings (Proprietary) Limited, and Richards Bay Mining (Proprietary) Limited and Richards Bay Mining Holdings (Proprietary) Limited)	Blue Horison Investments Proprietary Limited (24%)	Blue Horison Investments is a black economically empowered consortium company owned by a number of public investors and community.	
			RBM Employee Share Participation Trust (2%)	RBM Employee Share Participation Trust is an employee trust.	
Sweden					
<i>Aluminium</i>					
Alufluor	Helsingborg, Sweden	50% (via Alufluor AB and Alcan Holdings Switzerland AG (SA/Ltd.))	Yara International ASA (50%)	Yara International ASA is a company incorporated in Norway (Company Number 986228608).	For information on Yara International ASA, its subsidiaries and its beneficial owners, see www.yara.com .
United States					
<i>Copper</i>					
Resolution	Arizona, United States	55% (via Resolution Copper Mining LLC and Resolution Copper Company)	BHP Copper Inc. (45%)	BHP Copper Inc. is a U.S. company incorporated in Delaware. BHP Copper Inc is an indirect, wholly-owned subsidiary of the BHP Group Limited.	For information on BHP, see www.bhpbilliton.com .
<i>Minerals</i>					
Tamarack	Minnesota, United States	49% direct interest (via Kennecott Exploration Interest (KEX)) KEX also holds an indirect interest in the Tamarack Project through its 6.6% shareholding in Talon Metals Corp.	Talon Nickel (USA) LLC (51%)	Talon Nickel (USA) LLC is a U.S. company incorporated in Delaware. Talon Nickel (USA) LLC is an indirect, wholly-owned subsidiary of Talon Metals Corp.	For information on Talon Metals, see https://talonmetals.com